

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND )  
DECORATORS PENSION FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE )  
CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS WELFARE )  
FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS )  
AND DECORATORS SAVINGS FUND; TRUSTEES )  
OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS )  
APPRENTICESHIP FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE )  
CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS )  
SCHOLARSHIP FUND; AND TRUSTEES OF THE )  
CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS )  
JOINT COOPERATION TRUST FUND, )

Plaintiffs,

v.

ESPINOZA DECORATING, INC.  
an Illinois corporation; and RUBEN ESPINOZA  
individually,

Defendants.

No. 21-cv-800

Judge:

Magistrate Judge:

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiffs, TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS  
PENSION FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS  
WELFARE FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS  
SAVINGS FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND DECORATORS  
APPRENTICESHIP FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND  
DECORATORS SCHOLARSHIP FUND; TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS AND  
DECORATORS JOINT COOPERATION TRUST FUND, by and through their attorneys,  
DONALD D. SCHWARTZ, PAUL M. EGAN, JAMES R. ANDERSON, GRANT R.

PIECHOCINSKI, BRIAN C. JAMES and ARNOLD AND KADJAN LLP, complain against the Defendants, **ESPINOZA DECORATING, INC.**, and **RUBEN ESPINOZA** individually as follows:

## **COUNT I**

### **Jurisdiction and Venue**

1. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to Section 301 of the National Labor Relations Act, as amended, 29 U.S.C. 185(a), and Section 502 of the Employee Retirement Security Act (ERISA) of 1974, as amended, 29 U.S.C. Section 1132(e)(1), 1145 and 28 U.S.C. Section 1331, and federal common law.

2. The Northern District of Illinois is the proper venue pursuant to 29 U.S.C. Section 1132(e) as the Plaintiffs Funds are administered here in this judicial district.

### **The Parties**

3. The Plaintiffs are the Trustees of the Chicago Painters and Decorators Pension Fund; Trustees of the Chicago Painters and Decorators Welfare Fund; Trustees of the Chicago Painters and Decorators Savings Fund; Trustees of the Chicago Painters and Decorators Apprenticeship Fund; Trustees of the Chicago Painters and Decorators Scholarship Fund; and Trustees of the Chicago Painters and Decorators Joint Cooperation Trust Fund (“the Funds”), and have standing to sue pursuant to 29 U.S.C. Section 1132(d)(1).

4. The Funds have been established pursuant to Collective Bargaining Agreements previously entered into between the Painters’ District Council No. 14 and its affiliated locals (the “Union”), and certain employer associations whose employees are or were covered by one or more Collective Bargaining Agreements with the Union.

5. The Funds are maintained and administered in accordance with and pursuant to the provisions of the National Labor Relations Act, 29 U.S.C. Section 186 et. seq., and the Employee Retirement Security Act, 29 U.S.C. Section 1001, et. seq., and also pursuant to the terms and provisions of the Collective Bargaining Agreements and Declarations of Trust (“Trust Agreements”) which established the Funds.

6. Defendant, **ESPINOZA DECORATING, INC. (“ESPINOZA”)**, an Illinois corporation, is an employer engaged in an industry affecting commerce which since at least May 1, 2001 entered into a Collective Bargaining Agreement with the Union (“Labor Agreement”) whereby **ESPINOZA** agreed to be bound by the provisions of the Labor Agreement and any subsequent agreements negotiated between the Union and certain employer associations. (Agreement Attached as Ex. A)

### **The Agreements**

7. Pursuant to the provisions of the Labor Agreement, **ESPINOZA** is bound to the Trust Agreements and is required to make periodic contributions to the Funds for each hour worked by its bargaining unit employees working within the occupational and jurisdictional scope described therein at the rate and in the manner specified by the Labor Agreement and the Trust Agreements. In addition, **ESPINOZA** is required to make contributions to the Funds measured by hours worked by subcontractors performing painters’ or tapers’ work who fail to make contributions to the Funds.

8. Under the terms of the Labor Agreement and Trust Agreements to which it is bound, **ESPINOZA** is required to submit all necessary books and records to Plaintiffs’ auditor for the purpose of determining whether or not **ESPINOZA** is in compliance with its obligation to contribute to the Funds. Under the terms of the Labor Agreement and Trust Agreements to which

it is bound, **ESPINOZA** is also required to remit contribution at dates certain and the failure to pay monthly contributions in a timely manner results in the assessment of liquidated damages as set forth in the Labor Agreement. In addition, the Labor Agreement and the Trust Agreements require **ESPINOZA** to pay liquidated damages, auditor fees, and all attorneys' fees and court costs incurred by the Funds in the collection process.

### **The Claims**

9. **ESPINOZA** has breached the provisions of the Labor Agreement and Trust Agreements by failing to make all of the contributions owed to the funds for the work months of November, 2020 through the present. Specifically, **ESPINOZA** has also failed to timely pay monthly contributions for work months at certain times and liquidated damages which are owed in an amount not presently precisely ascertainable, and liquidated damages are owed on those reports.

10. Pursuant to the provisions of the Labor Agreement and Trust Agreements, **ESPINOZA** is required to pay liquidated damages, auditor fees and all attorneys' fees and court costs incurred by the Funds in the collection process.

11. Plaintiffs have complied with all conditions precedent in bringing this suit.

12. Plaintiffs have been required to employ the undersigned attorneys to collect the monies that may be found to be due and owing from **ESPINOZA**.

13. **ESPINOZA** is obligated to pay the attorneys' fees and court costs incurred by the Plaintiffs pursuant to the Labor Agreement, the Trust Agreements, and 29 U.S.C. Section 1132 (g)(D).

14. Pursuant to 29 U.S.C. Section 1132(g)(2)(c), Plaintiffs are entitled to an amount equal to the greater of:



- (i) interest on the unpaid contributions; or
- (ii) liquidated damages provided for under the Trust Agreements not in excess of 20% of the amount that is due.

### **Relief Sought**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for relief as follows:

- A. That **ESPINOZA** be ordered to produce reports and contributions for the period from January 1, 2020 through the present and that judgment be entered in favor of Plaintiffs and against the Defendant in the amount shown to be due and owing on those reports;
- B. That judgment be entered in favor of Plaintiffs and against **ESPINOZA** in the amount shown to be due and owing for its unpaid liquidated damages;
- C. That **ESPINOZA** be ordered to produce its books and records for a fringe benefit fund contribution compliance audit for the period from January 1, 2020 through the present; and that judgment be entered against **ESPINOZA** and in favor of Plaintiffs, in the amount shown to be due under the audit for the period from January 1, 2020 through the present;
- D. That Plaintiffs be awarded their costs herein, including audit costs, interest, reasonable attorneys' fees and court costs incurred in the prosecution of this action, together with liquidated damages in the amount of 20%, all as provided in the Labor Agreement, Trust Agreements, and 29 U.S.C. Section 1132(g); and
- E. Such other and further relief as the Court deems appropriate.

### **COUNT II**

- 15. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate paragraphs 1 through 14 of Count I into Count II as if they were fully restated herein.

### **The Claim**

16. **RUBEN ESPINOZA** is the president of **ESPINOZA DECORATING**, and is empowered to execute agreements on behalf of the corporation.

17. The Collective Bargaining Agreement (“CBA”) at Article 16 Section 1(b)(1) provides that: Each employer agrees that before commencing any work to which this Agreement applies, a performance bond of at least Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) shall be provided to insure the prompt and full payment of all contributions due to the Welfare Fund, Pension Fund, Deferred Savings Fund, and the Apprenticeship Fund. (Exhibit B).

18. Pursuant to Article 15, Section 1(b)(3) of the Labor Agreement, in the event that the Employer is a corporation, liability shall be imposed not only on the corporation but also personally on each corporate official of that Employer empowered to execute agreements or sign checks on the corporation’s behalf to designate the persons empowered to do so.

19. Defendant, **ESPINOZA DECORATING** breached Article 16 by failing to post any performance bond as required by the CBA.

20. As **ESPINOZA DECORATING** breached Article 15, **RUBEN ESPINOZA** is personally liable to the Funds for the total amount owed on the audit for the period of January 1, 2020 to present.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff pray for relief as follows:

A. That judgment be entered against **ESPINOZA DECORATING, INC. and RUBEN ESPINOZA, individually** for the amount shown to be due on the audit for the period of January 1, 2020 to present.

B. Plaintiffs be awarded their costs herein, including reasonable attorneys’ fees and

costs incurred in the prosecution of this action, together with liquidated damages in the amount of 20%, all as provided in the applicable agreements and ERISA Section 502(g)(2).

C. This Court grant Plaintiffs such other and further relief as it may deem appropriate under the circumstances.

Respectfully submitted,

TRUSTEES OF THE CHICAGO PAINTERS et al,

By: /s/ James R. Anderson  
One of their Attorneys

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